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To: [Volk](#)
[Everett;Perkins](#)
["Erin; Pritchard"](#)
[Kathleen](#)

CC:

Date: 7/14/2014 10:36:38 AM

Subject: Couple of articles about a pipeline spill at Ft. Berthold

OIL AND GAS:

Saltwater spill highlights risks to American Indian village

Published: Monday, July 14, 2014

American Indians living on Fort Berthold Indian Reservation are struggling to balance the potential rewards of oil and gas development with the accompanying risks to their land.

Tipping the scales this month was the spill of 1 million gallons of salt water into badlands near Mandaree, N.D.

The salt water, a byproduct of oil and gas production, spilled from a pipeline owned by Crestwood Midstream Partners LP subsidiary Arrow Pipeline LLC. Although the liquid killed vegetation along a ravine, the company said there was no evidence the salt water entered Lake Sakakawea -- a drinking water reserve for Fort Berthold.

Leaders of the Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara Nation said the oil and gas industry had lifted the reservation from poverty, but the village of Mandaree hasn't seen much of it.

"We should all be basking in wealth, but we're not," said resident Katherine Young Bear, 60. "We still have poverty -- huge, horrible poverty -- on the reservation."

Speaking about the oil and gas industry, she added, "As far as I'm concerned, they should take it away and be done with it because it's killing our Mother Earth."

Another resident, Harriet Goodiron, said she discovered radioactive oil filter socks used in oil production near her home last year ([Associated Press](#), July 12). -- JL

From: Beeler, Cindy

Sent: Thursday, July 10, 2014 1:15 PM

To: Bahrman, Sarah; Belille, Jean; Bohan, Suzanne; Boomgaard, Craig; Cobb, David; Cody, Cynthia; Dehart, Matthew; Ehrig, Lance; Fronczak, David; Gieck, Stephanie; Giese, Andrea; Heimdal, Monica; Hoffman, Jocelyn; Hofstader, Olive; Huff, Blake; Kimbel, Curtis; Lamdin, Randy; Llamozas, Emilio; Matsumoto, Kimi; McComb, Martin; Merritt, Steven; Myers, Craig; North, Alexis; Payan, Melissa; Pfeiffer, Tricia; Pierre-Louis, Philippe; Platt, Amy; Roberts, Sarah; Schmit, Ayn; Smith, Claudia; South, Brenda; Urban, Candice; Wang, Gary; Wenstrom, Michael; Wortman, Eric

Cc: Atencio, Kathie; Campbell, Gwen; Darling, Corbin; Land, Kelcey; Martinez, Jeffrey; Minter, Douglas; Mitre, Alfreda; O'Connor, Darcy; Opekar, Kimberly; Ostrander, David; Palomares, Art; Pardue-Welch, Kimberly; Pearson, Janice; Reynolds, Cynthia; Urdiales, Aaron; Williams, Laura

Subject: Bakken Team: FW: Ft. Berthold North Dakota Pipeline Spill Cleanup May Take Weeks - 1 million gallons of oil drilling saltwater

Thanks Karen Hamilton and Jean Belille for sharing this info ...

Cindy Beeler

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From: Hamilton, Karen
Sent: Thursday, July 10, 2014 12:48 PM
To: Brown, Randy; Ostrander, David; Spence, Sandra; Ott, Toney; Mitre, Alfreda; Beeler, Cindy; Pfeiffer, Tricia; Bloom, Judy
Subject: Ft. Berthold North Dakota Pipeline Spill Cleanup May Take Weeks - 1 million gallons of oil drilling saltwater

From: Frank [<mailto:homebythehills@comcast.net>]
Sent: Thursday, July 10, 2014 12:44 PM
To: homebythehills
Subject: Associated Press: North Dakota Pipeline Spill Cleanup May Take Weeks - 1 million gallons of oil drilling saltwater

North Dakota Pipeline Spill Cleanup May Take Weeks

<http://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/saltwater-pipeline-leaks-indian-reservation-24488733>

MANDAREE, N.D. — Jul 10, 2014, 11:21 AM ET

By JOSH WOOD and JAMES MacPHERSON Associated Press



A pipeline has leaked 1 million gallons of oil drilling saltwater into the ground at a North Dakota Indian reservation, and some of the byproduct ended up in a bay that feeds the lake that provides the reservation's drinking water, company and tribal officials said.

Cleanup at the Fort Berthold reservation site continued Thursday, two days after the leak was discovered. It was expected to last for weeks, said Miranda Jones, the vice president of environmental safety and regulatory at Houston-based Crestwood Midstream Services Inc.

Jones said the leak at the underground pipeline, owned by Crestwood subsidiary Aero Pipeline LLC, likely started over the Fourth of July weekend. The pipeline was not equipped with a system that sends an alert when there is a leak, she said, and the spill was only discovered when the company was going through production loss reports.

"This is something no company wants on their record, and we are working diligently to clean it up," Jones said.

An unknown amount of the fluid entered Bear Den Bay. That bay leads to Lake Sakakawea, which provides water for the reservation, occupied by the Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara tribes in the heart of western North Dakota's booming oil patch. But company and tribal officials said the spill has been contained and has not affected the lake.

"We have a berm and a dike around it, around that bay area, to keep it from going into the lake," said Three Affiliated Tribes Chairman Tex Hall.

Saltwater is a naturally occurring, unwanted byproduct of oil and natural gas production that is between 10 and 30 times saltier than sea water. The state considers it an environmental hazard.

The briny byproduct also may contain petroleum and residue from hydraulic fracturing operations.

Kris Roberts, an environmental geologist with the North Dakota Department of Health, said damage from the toxic spill could be seen when he visited the site on Tuesday.

"We've got dead trees, dead grasses, dead bushes, dying bushes," he said.

Karolin Rockvoy, a McKenzie County emergency manager, said it was apparent from looking at vegetation that the spill went undetected for some time.

The number of saltwater spills in North Dakota has grown with the state's soaring oil production. North Dakota produced 25.5 million barrels of brine in 2012, the latest figures available. A barrel is 42 gallons. There were 141 pipeline leaks reported in North Dakota in 2012, 99 of which spilled about 8,000 barrels of saltwater. About 6,150 barrels of the spilled saltwater was recovered, state regulators said.

Fort Berthold Indian Reservation plays a key role in the state's oil production, the second-highest in the nation. The reservation currently represents more than 300,000 of North Dakota's 1 million barrels of oil produced daily, according to the state's Department of Mineral Resources.

In 2006, a broken oil pipeline belched more than a million gallons of saltwater into a northwestern North Dakota creek, aquifer and pond. The cleanup efforts are ongoing at that site, which has been called the worst environmental disaster in state history.

The ruptured pipeline allowed saltwater to spew unnoticed for weeks into a tributary of the Yellowstone River near Alexander and caused a massive die-off of fish, turtles and plants.

That spill came during the infancy of North Dakota's oil boom. Now, a network of saltwater pipelines extends to hundreds of disposal wells in western North Dakota, where the brine is pumped underground for permanent storage.

Proposed legislation to mandate flow meters and cutoff switches on such lines was overwhelmingly rejected last year in the Legislature.

MacPherson reported from Bismarck, North Dakota.